

SET 2016
PAPER – III
SOCIOLOGY

361438

Signature of the Invigilator

Question Booklet No.

1.

OMR Sheet No..

Subject Code

ROLL No.

Time Allowed : 150 Minutes

Max. Marks : 150

No. of pages in this Booklet : 12

No. of Questions : 75

INSTRUCTIONS FOR CANDIDATES

1. Write your Roll No. and the OMR Sheet No. in the spaces provided on top of this page.
2. Fill in the necessary information in the spaces provided on the OMR response sheet.
3. This booklet consists of seventy five (75) compulsory questions each carrying 2 marks.
4. Examine the question booklet carefully and tally the number of pages/questions in the booklet with the information printed above. **Do not accept a damaged or open booklet.** Damaged or faulty booklet may be got replaced within the first 5 minutes. Afterwards, neither the Question Booklet will be replaced nor any extra time given.
5. Each Question has four alternative responses marked (A), (B), (C) and (D) in the OMR sheet. You have to completely darken the circle indicating the most appropriate response against each item as in the illustration.



6. All entries in the OMR response sheet are to be recorded in the original copy only.
7. Use only Blue/Black Ball point pen.
8. Rough Work is to be done on the blank pages provided at the end of this booklet.
9. If you write your Name, Roll Number, Phone Number or put any mark on any part of the OMR Sheet, except in the spaces allotted for the relevant entries, which may disclose your identity, or use abusive language or employ any other unfair means, you will render yourself liable to disqualification.
10. You have to return the Original OMR Sheet to the invigilators at the end of the examination compulsorily and must not carry it with you outside the Examination Hall. **You are, however, allowed to carry the test booklet and the duplicate copy of OMR Sheet** on conclusion of examination.
11. Use of any calculator, mobile phone or log table etc. is strictly prohibited.
12. **There is no negative marking.**

36-16

PAPER-III
SOCIOLOGY

1. The perspective which is based on the belief that women are everywhere violently oppressed by patriarchy is :
- (A) Radical Feminism
(B) Socialist Feminism
(C) Psychoanalytic Feminism
(D) Liberal Feminism
2. Which of the following are the characteristics of Modern society ?
- i. Familialism ii. Liberalism
iii. Dogmatism iv. Market economy
v. Secularism
- (A) i, ii and v (B) ii, iv and v
(C) ii, iii and iv (D) i, iv and v
- Who is the author of a book "The passing of Traditional Society" ?
- (A) E. S. N. Eisenstadt (B) Talcott Parsons
(C) Yogendra Singh (D) Daniel Lerner
4. The clan is an:
- (A) Endogamous kinship group
(B) Exogamous kinship group
(C) Both endogamous and exogamous kinship group
(D) None of the above
5. Which of the following Sociologist has presented the classification of Agrarian Social Structure in India?
- (A) S. C. Dube (B) Irawati Karve
(C) Daniel Thorner (D) Robert Redfield
6. Displacements of human beings are caused by :
1. Construction of Irrigation Projects
2. Laying of four lane, six lane roads
3. Construction of Special Economic Zones
4. Housing Schemes
- (A) 1 and 2 are correct
(B) 1, 3 and 4 are correct
(C) 1, 2 and 3 alone are correct
(D) 2, 3 and 4 are correct
7. Ethnomethodologists use _____ experiments.
- (A) Breaching (B) Listening
(C) Etcetra (D) Langeter
8. The biological capacity of child bearing in a woman is called :
- (A) Birth rate (B) Pregnancy
(C) Fertility (D) Fecundity
9. Michel Foucault used the concept of bi-power, which includes :
- (A) Knowledge, Power and Pleasure
(B) Discipline and Punishment
(C) Discourse and Discontent
(D) Content and Discontent
10. The intermediary position in a Guild System between Guild Master and Apprentice is :
- (A) Craftsman (B) Foreman
(C) Journeyman (D) Keyman
11. The Bhopal Industrial disaster took place affecting 5,21,000 people through death or gas related illness in the year _____ :
- (A) 1974 (B) 1984
(C) 1994 (D) 2004

12. The title of the book authored by Peter Berger and Thomas Luckmann :
- (A) The Phenomenology of the Social World
 (B) Phenomenology and Social Relation
 (C) The Social Construction of Reality
 (D) Sociology of Knowledge
13. When a caste consolidates horizontally and asks for special policies for its development, it acts like a :
- (A) Political Party (B) Pressure Group
 (C) Dominant Caste (D) Class for itself
14. Based on the following statements, which of the codes is correct ?
- Statement I:** Caste status is ascribed to the individual by birth, whereas class status is achieved by individual.
- Statement II:** Both class and caste are endogamous social units.
- (A) I is true but II is false
 (B) I is false but II is true
 (C) Both I and II are true
 (D) Both I and II are false
15. Match the following :
- | | |
|------------------|---|
| a. Kaka Kalelkar | 1. Investigate the Death of Subhas Chandra Bose |
| b. Kothari | 2. Backward Class Commission |
| c. Kapur | 3. Investigate the Death of Mahatma Gandhi |
| d. Khosla | 4. Pattern of Education in India |
- | | | | |
|-------|---|---|---|
| a | b | c | d |
| (A) 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| (B) 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| (C) 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| (D) 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 |
16. Emile Durkheim has made a distinction between the following two types of solidarity :
- (A) Mechanical Solidarity and Organic Solidarity
 (B) Structural Solidarity and Functional Solidarity
 (C) Organic Solidarity and Social Solidarity
 (D) Social Solidarity and Functional Solidarity
17. _____ is an unconscious self which determines the activity of a person.
- (A) Id (B) Ego
 (C) Reflexivity (D) Superego
18. Match the following :
- | Author | Book |
|-------------------------|---|
| a. David Harrisson | 1. End of History and the Last Man |
| b. Samuel P. Huntington | 2. Challenge of World Poverty |
| c. Francis Fukuyama | 3. Sociology of Modernization and Development |
| d. Gunnar Myrdal | 4. Political order in Changing Societies |
- | | | | |
|-------|---|---|---|
| a | b | c | d |
| (A) 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| (B) 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| (C) 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| (D) 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
19. "Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism" was the classic work of :
- (A) Emile Durkheim (B) Max Weber
 (C) Talcott Parsons (D) Karl Marx
20. The Green Revolution was introduced in India during the year :
- (A) 1964-65 (B) 1968-70
 (C) 1966-67 (D) 1971-72

21. Giddens defines modernity in terms of :
1. Capitalism
 2. Control of means of violence
 3. Industrialism
 4. Globalization
 5. Surveillance capacities
- (A) 1, 2, 3 and 5 (B) 1, 2, 3 and 4
(C) 2, 3, 4 and 5 (D) 1, 3, 4 and 5
22. According to 2011 Census Report Urban Population in India is :
- (A) 27.8 % (B) 31.2 %
(C) 33.2 % (D) 28.5 %
23. Which of the following Sociologist is not concerned with the concepts of Little Traditions and Great Traditions ?
- (A) D. N. Majumdar (B) Robert Redfield
(C) Melton Suiges (D) Mckim Marriot
24. Which of the following are not related to the measures initiated under Land Reforms in India ?
- (A) Tenancy Reforms and Ceilings on Agricultural land holdings
(B) Abolition of intermediaries and consolidation of land holdings
(C) Corporate farming and land lease
(D) Reorganization of agriculture and redistribution of land
25. The Concentric Zone Theory related to the patterns of Urban Growth was propounded by :
- (A) Hoyt (B) E. J. Miller
(C) M. Carstairs (D) Burgess
26. Harry Braverman argues that modern capitalism has produced manufacturing division of labour as a consequence work is :
- (A) Augmented (B) Curtailed
(C) Deskilled (D) Skilled
27. Scientific Management was propounded by :
- (A) Harry Braverman (B) F. W. Taylor
(C) E. B. Tylor (D) Pennock
28. The corner stone of Functional Theory is :
- (A) Parts (B) Interconnection
(C) Consensus (D) Inequality
29. Which of the following are the methods of Settlement of Industrial Disputes ?
1. Conciliation
 2. Cooperation
 3. Arbitration
 4. Adjudication
 5. Participation
- (A) 1, 3, 4 alone are right
(B) 1, 2, 4 are right
(C) 1, 3, 4, 5 are right
(D) All are right
30. Match the following concept / notion with thinker in the context of modernity :
- | Notion | | Thinker | |
|-----------------------|------|-----------------|--|
| a. Unfinished Project | i. | Anthony Giddens | |
| b. Runway | ii. | Zygmund Bauman | |
| c. Holocaust | iii. | Ulrich Beck | |
| d. Risk Society | iv. | Habermas | |
- a b c d
- (A) iii ii iv i
(B) i ii iv iii
(C) i ii iii iv
(D) iv i ii iii
31. In _____ phase of industrial society, production is organized according to principles of flexible specialization.
- (A) Modernism (B) Fordism
(C) Post Fordism (D) Post Industrialism

32. Based on the following statements, which of the codes is correct ?
Statement I: Psychological Theories see deviants as not different from the population.
Statement II: The abnormality they have predisposes him/her to deviance.
 (A) I is true but II is false
 (B) I is false but II is true
 (C) Both I and II are true
 (D) Both I and II are false
33. The French Sociologist who worked on the Trinity of Knowledge, Power and Truth is :
 (A) Auguste Comte (B) Emile Durkheim
 (C) Lyotard (D) Foucault
34. Match the following :
- | Theoretical perspective | Social Thinker |
|--|---------------------|
| a. Structural - Functional Perspective | i. David Hardiman |
| b. Marxian Perspective | ii. N. K. Bose |
| c. Civilizational Perspective | iii. M. N. Srinivas |
| d. Subaltern Perspective | iv. D. P. Mukherjee |
- (A) iii iv ii i
 (B) iv iii i ii
 (C) ii iii iv i
 (D) iii i iv ii
35. The Death of the subject we find in _____ perspective.
 (A) Organicist (B) Conflict
 (C) Interactionist (D) Structuralist
36. Modern society is not a single social system with related parts but several systems with some commonly recognized institutions :
 (A) Geoffrey Alexander (B) Niklas Luhman
 (C) George Ritzer (D) Talcott Parsons
37. The concept of 'BIMARU' states was given by :
 (A) Asha Bhide (B) Tara Kanitkar
 (C) Dr. Chandrasekhar (D) Dr. Ashish Bose
38. The _____ of lower castes of the ways of higher castes, which M. N. Srinivas calls Sanskritization.
 (A) Social Conflict
 (B) Imitative Behaviour
 (C) Anticipatory Socialization
 (D) Social Change
39. The gap that exists between Material Culture and Non-material Culture is called Cultural Lag by :
 (A) William Frankhiem (B) W. I. Thomas
 (C) W. F. Ogburn (D) Karl Manheim
40. The classification of Action into Logical and Non-logical Action was given by :
 (A) Max Weber (B) Vilfredo Pareto
 (C) Talcott Parsons (D) R. K. Merton
41. Based on the following statements, which of the codes is correct ?
Statement I: According to Habermas society is composed of both life world and system.
Statement II: System in the modern world has come to be controlled by life world restricting communication.
 (A) I is true but II is false
 (B) I is false but II is true
 (C) Both I and II are true
 (D) Both I and II are false

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42. The typology of Social Action given by Max Weber is :
- Rational Action in relation to Goal
 - Rational Action in relation to Value
 - Traditional Action
 - Moral Action
- (A) i and ii are right (B) ii and iii are right
(C) i, ii and iii are right (D) iii and iv are right

43. Which of the following are correct ?
- Only theory is not enough for revolutionary change
 - Theory should not be an armchair exercise
 - Theorist should have potential to practice it
 - To bring revolution, theorists should motivate change
- (A) i and ii are right
(B) i, ii and iii are right but iv does not go well with it
(C) i, ii and iii are right
(D) all are right

44. What is ethnomethodology ?
- The study of sociological research methods
 - The study of the methods people use to make sense of the world
 - The study of language in everyday conversations
 - The use of experiments in sociological research

45. Who is the author of the book 'The Presentation of self in Everyday Life' ?
- Garfinkel
 - Goffman
 - G. H. Mead
 - C. H. Cooley

46. Match the following :

Name of the Author	Book
a. Paul Baran	i. Dependency is Dead: Long Live Dependency and Class Struggle
b. Samir Amin	ii. The stages of Economic Growth
c. Rostow	iii. Crisis of Nationalism and Socialism
d. Andre Gunder Frank	iv. The Political Economy of Growth

	a	b	c	d
(A)	ii	iii	i	iv
(B)	iii	i	iv	ii
(C)	iv	iii	ii	i
(D)	iii	iv	i	ii

47. Garfinkel's experiments were designed to :
- Find out how easy it is to annoy people
 - Make people be specific about their meaning
 - Identify unstated assumptions involve in talk
 - Investigate non-verbal communication
48. Which of the following Act enforces the employers to provide maternity benefit to women employees disablement benefit and medical benefits to all the employees ?
- Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923
 - The Employees Provident Fund and Miscellaneous Provisions Act, 1952
 - The Payment of Gratuity Act, 1952
 - The Employees State Insurance Act, 1948

49. Based on the following statements, which of the codes is correct?

Statement I: The number of female babies born is always higher than male babies

Statement II: Starting from conception, the death rate of females is higher than that of males

- (A) I is true but II is false
- (B) I is false but II is true
- (C) Both I and II are true
- (D) Both I and II are false

50. A small group of employees in the same work area or doing similar type of work who voluntarily meets regularly for about an hour every week to identify, analyse and resolve work-related problems not only to improve quality, productivity and the total performance of the organization, but also to enrich the quality of work life of employees. This is known as :

- (A) Task force (B) Quality circles
- (C) Trade Union (D) Professional Union

51. Who among the following has introduced the term 'subaltern' ?

- (A) Louis Althusser (B) B. R. Ambedkar
- (C) G. S. Ghurye (D) Antonio Gramsci

52. According to Anthony Giddens, the trajectory of modernity consists of the following :

- 1. Industrialization 2. Capitalism
- 3. Self-Identity 4. Rampant Technology
- (A) 1, 3 and 4 (B) 2, 3 and 4
- (C) 1, 2 and 3 (D) 1, 2, 3 and 4

53. Match the Author with his Book :

Author	Book
a. Derrida	i. Imagined Communities
b. Benedict Anderson	ii. Reading Capital
c. Louis Althusser	iii. Dialects of Enlightenment
d. Adorno and Horkheimer	iv. Of Grammatology

	a	b	c	d
(A)	iv	ii	iii	i
(B)	iv	i	ii	iii
(C)	iii	i	ii	iv
(D)	ii	iii	i	iv

54. Which of the following work was not contributed by Giddens ?

- (A) New Rules of Sociological Method
- (B) The Consequences of Modernity
- (C) Capitalism and Modern Social Theory
- (D) Modernity: Beyond Left and Right

55. Who among the following was the pioneer in propagating 'End of Ideology' ?

- (A) David Harvey (B) Daniel Bell
- (C) Jacques Derrida (D) Michel Foucault

56. Which of the following Sociologists are concerned with the Racial theory related to the origin of Caste System ?

- (A) Nesfield and G. S. Ghurye
- (B) Herbert Risley and G. S. Ghurye
- (C) J. H. Hutton and D. N. Majumdar
- (D) Louis Dumont and Nesfield



57. Shetkari Sanghatan Movement is associated with which of the following State in India ?
 (A) Maharashtra (B) Tamil Nadu
 (C) Punjab (D) Kerala
58. Samir Amin has divided the World Systems into the following two sectors :
 (A) The Core and the Periphery
 (B) Self-Centred Systems and Peripheral Systems
 (C) Internal Sector and External Sector
 (D) The Periphery and the Semi-periphery
59. The term Demography was used for the first time by :
 (A) Malthus (B) Graunt
 (C) Guillard (D) Petty
60. Based on the following statements, which of the codes is correct ?
Statement I: Malthus is regarded as the father of Demography.
Statement II: He published an essay proposing his theory of population in 1798.
 (A) I is true but II is false
 (B) I is false but II is true
 (C) Both I and II are true
 (D) Both I and II are false
61. Demography basically is a study of :
 1. Births 2. Migration
 3. Deaths 4. Stratification
 (A) 1 and 3 (B) 1, 2, 3 and 4
 (C) 1, 2 and 3 (D) 2, 3 and 4
62. Based on the following statements, which of the codes is correct ?
Statement I: Population census is a union subject.
Statement II: It is under the Ministry of Human Resources.
 (A) I is true but II is false
 (B) I is false but II is true
 (C) Both I and II are true
 (D) Both I and II are false
63. The number of people born to 1000 population in a year is :
 (A) General Fertility Rate
 (B) Fertility Rate
 (C) Total Fertility Rate
 (D) Crude Birth Rate
64. Based on the following statements, which of the codes is correct ?
Statement I: It is not mandatory for all persons to answer the census questions truthfully.
Statement II: The information given to census enumerators cannot be used in courts as evidence.
 (A) I is true but II is false
 (B) I is false but II is true
 (C) Both I and II are true
 (D) Both I and II are false
65. Identify the correct order in which the following took place :
 1. England Population Census
 2. Indian Population Census
 3. Population Census of USA
 (A) 3, 1 and 2 (B) 1, 3 and 2
 (C) 2, 1 and 3 (D) 3, 2 and 1
66. Based on the following statements, which of the codes is correct ?
Statement I: In India, Fertility Rate is lower than Mortality Rate.
Statement II: The proportion of people using temporary contraceptives is high.
 (A) I is true but II is false
 (B) I is false but II is true
 (C) Both I and II are true
 (D) Both I and II are false

67. The population pyramid of a population that underwent higher birth rate than death rate for several years will have which of the following ?

- (A) Wider at the bottom than at the top
- (B) Bulging at the middle
- (C) Uniform width
- (D) Wider at the top than in the middle

68. Find the correct match :

- | | |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| a. Betty Friedan | i. Vindication of the Rights of Women |
| b. Mary Wollstonecraft | ii. The Feminine Mysique |
| c. Kate Millet | iii. The Concept of Cage |
| d. Maryline Frye | iv. The Sexual Politics |

a b c d

- (A) iv i iii ii
- (B) ii i iii iv
- (C) ii i iv iii
- (D) ii iii iv i

69. Which of the following adopted the action plan, 'when cultural traditions conflict with women's rights, women's rights should take precedence' ?

- (A) Beijing World Conference on Women, 1995
- (B) Nairobi World Conference on Women, 1985
- (C) Special Session of the UN General Assembly, NY, 2000
- (D) Copenhagen World Conference on Women, 1980

70. Given below are two statements, one labeled as Assertion (A) and the other as Reason (R)

Assertion (A): Talcott Parsons held that men perform instrumental roles while women perform expressive roles.

Reason (R): According to him, the biological division of labour leads to gender roles.

Which of the following is the correct answer ?

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
- (B) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)
- (C) (A) is true but (R) is false
- (D) (A) is false but (R) is true

Questions 71-75 : Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow :

Two continua of social reality are useful in developing the major levels of the social world. The first is the microscopic-macroscopic continuum. Thinking of the social world as being made up of a series of entities ranging from those large in scale to those small in scale is relatively easy, because it is so familiar. Most people in their day to day lives conceive of the social world in these terms.

The continuum is based on the simple idea that social phenomena vary greatly in size. At the macro end of the continuum are such large-scale social phenomena as groups of societies (for example, the Capitalist World System), Societies and cultures. At the micro end are individual actors and their thoughts and actions. In between are a wide range of meso-level phenomena groups, collectivities, social classes and organizations. We have little difficulty recognizing

these distinctions and thinking of the world in micro-macro terms. There are no clear dividing lines between the micro social units and the macro units. Instead, there is a continuum ranging from the micro to the macro ends.

The second continuum is the objective-subjective dimension of social analysis. At each end of the micro-macro continuum (and everywhere in between) we can differentiate between objective and subjective components. At the micro, or individual level there are the mental subjective processes of an actor and the objective patterns of action and interaction in which he or she engages. Subjective here refers to something that occurs solely in the realm of ideas, objective relates to realm material events. This same differentiation is found at the macro end of the continuum. A society is made up of objective structures, such as governments, bureaucracies and laws and subjective phenomena, such as norms and values.

In general, an objective social phenomenon has a real, material existence. We can think of the following, among others, as objective social phenomena: actors, action, interaction, bureaucratic structures, law and the state apparatus. It is possible to see, touch, or chart all these objective phenomena. However, there are social phenomena that exist solely in the realm of ideas; they have no material existence. These are sociological phenomena such as mental processes, the social construction of reality (Berger and Luckmann, 1967), norms, values and many elements of culture. The problem with the objective-subjective continuum is that there are many phenomena in the middle that have both objective and subjective elements. The family for example has a real material existence as well as a series of subjective mutual understandings, norms and values. Similarly, the polity

is composed of objective laws and bureaucratic structures as well as subjective political norms and values. In fact it is probably true that the vast majority of social phenomena are mixed types that represent some combination of objective and subjective elements. Thus it is best to think of the objective-subjective continuum as two polar types with the series of variously mixed types in the middle.

71. **Statement I:** In the analysis of social reality two continua are useful. They are: Micro-Macro continuum and Object-Subjective dimension.

Statement II: Social reality is very simple to understand, hence we need simple models.

- (A) I is true but II is false
- (B) I is false but II is true
- (C) Both I and II are true
- (D) Both I and II are false

72. **Statement I:** At the Macro end we find large scale social phenomena and at the micro level we find individuals action and thought. In between Micro and Macro there are intermediary Meso level phenomena

Statement II: It is not that difficult to recognize that distribution between Micro, Macro Meso level phenomena.

- (A) I is true but II is false
- (B) I is false but II is true
- (C) Both I and II are true
- (D) Both I and II are false

73. Subjective phenomena occurs in the realm of :

- (A) Action
- (B) Interaction
- (C) Material
- (D) Ideas

74. Objective social phenomena has _____ existence.
(A) Material (B) Mental
(C) Psychic (D) Socio-Psychic

75. Vast majority of social phenomena have :
(A) Objective existence
(B) Subjective existence
(C) Material existence
(D) Both Objective - Subjective existence

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